

**P123- Oiva W. Saarinen fonds**

**n.d.; 1894-2011 (predominant 1920-2000)**

**11.0 linear meters of textual records and cartographic documents**

**Biographical Sketch:** Oiva W. Saarinen (1937- ) was born in Sudbury, Ontario, Canada. After completing his elementary and secondary education in Sudbury, he received an Honour's B.A. in Economics and Political Science and his M.A. in Geography from the University of Western Ontario in London, Ontario. He then acquired a Ph.D. in Geography from University College in London, England. He was a Full Professor of Geography at Laurentian University in Sudbury, until he retired in 2003, at which time he was granted Professor Emeritus status.

His research interests have centered on the historical geography of Sudbury, the study of single-enterprise communities in Canada, and the Finnish community in North America. He has published extensively in journals, written numerous book reviews, and published an award-winning book titled *Between a Rock and a Hard Place: A Historical Geography of the Finns in the Sudbury Area* which was released by Wilfrid Laurier University Press in 1999. He has presented papers at numerous conferences, the most recent being at *Finnish Immigrants in the Decade of Depression (1929-1939)*, which was held in Thunder Bay in March of 2004. He is also on the Editorial Board of the *Journal of Finnish Studies*.

As a Professor at Laurentian University from 1962 to 2003, Dr. Saarinen served on a wide variety of university committees. He served as Chair of the Geography department in 1970-1971, and was the President of the Laurentian University Faculty Association (LUFA) in 1980-1981. He is actively involved in many local Finnish organizations, such as the Knights of Kaleva, the Sudbury *Suomi* Lions Club, and the Finnish National Society. He is currently the Grand Trustee of the Knights of Kaleva in North America. In recognition of his work on behalf of the Finnish community, the Government of Finland in 2001 awarded him the *Knight of the Order of the White Rose, 1<sup>st</sup> Class*.

Professor Saarinen is married to Edith, and they have two children, Kai and Kristen.

**Scope and content:** The Oiva W. Saarinen fonds attests to his research interests on the Finnish Communities in North America, as well as on the urban development of single-industry towns in Northern Ontario, and also to his documentary productions. It also informs us about his involvement in different associations and organizations within the Finnish community of Canada. It contains notes, articles, research papers and publications he produced in the course of his research activities, and documentation. Further to documenting the immigration of Finns to North America, and to Northern Ontario, and their role in the development of cities such as Thunder Bay and Sudbury, the studies, reports and photocopies of archival materials also cover the early settlements and economic activities of the different regions. For instance, in the sub-series "Lake Panache", lumbering, as well as environment aspects of the presence of the dam, land

claims by natives and their presence, are also addressed and documented. In the sub-series “Sudbury”, the annotated maps, the assessment rolls, and lists from Vernon's, or reports on mining in the region, inform us about the Finnish community and their activities in the region. The short stories and testimonies, and recollections of members of the Finnish community in Sudbury, also provide significant primary sources of information.

The papers and publications are divided in 3 Series: I: Oiva Saarinen publications; Series II: Books and other materials and Series III: Books and other materials on Economic and Urban Development. Series II is divided into 9 Sub-series:

- Sub-series A: Books and other materials on Finland;
- Sub-series B: Finnish-American Literature;
- Sub-series C: Vapaus, Foc, and other left-wing Literature;
- Sub-series D: History of Finnish Settlement on Lake Panache and materials related to Indian Land Claims;
- Sub-series E: Finnish Religious Groupings in North America;
- Sub-series F: North American Finnish Literature and Writers;
- Sub-series G: Finns in Canada and in the United States (excluding Ontario);
- Sub-series H: Finnish-Canadian Ontario Material (excluding Sudbury);
- Sub-series I: Finns in the Sudbury Area.

**Note: Immediate source of acquisition:** Oiva Saarinen donated his records in January 2005.

**Languages of material:** Some records are in Finnish.

**Accruals:** A first accrual was received in January 2005, a second in August 2006, and a third accrual in November 2011. A fourth accrual was received in March 2015. No further accruals are expected.

**Related material:** P004 - The Finnish National Society of Sudbury fonds may contain complementary information.

**General note:** The 2015 accrual (4 linear meters) is not inventoried. Most of the materials are on Sudbury, and concerning different aspects of mining, geology, geography and the population.

### **Acknowledgment**

We are grateful to Oiva Saarinen, Ph.D. who thought of the Laurentian University Archives to preserve his research material. Saarinen's research in the field of geography, and more specifically on urban development and Finnish immigrants, is a very significant contribution to the field and topic. The students of Laurentian University and the community at large will be given access to a valuable documentary fonds, pertaining to the Finnish Community in North America, and in Northern Ontario.

Moreover, to help us in providing access more rapidly to the material donated, Dr. Saarinen inventoried the materials he gave us, and even produced a list. We wish to thank him for all his effort.

Team of the Archives

**SERIES I: OIVA SAARINEN PUBLICATIONS**

Box 1

Box 14

Map Cabinet

**Box 1**

1967. "The Pattern and Impact of Finnish Settlement in Canada," in *Terra*, Vol. 77, No. 4, pp.113-120.

1969. "Spatial Sequences of Forest Utilization and Related Settlement Patterns in Finland During the Pre-Industrial Period," in *The Bloomsbury Geographer*, Vol. 2, pp. 70-78.

1976. Editor. *Proceedings of the Conference on Regional Development in Northeastern Ontario*. Sudbury, Municipal Advisory Committee for Northeastern Ontario. 112 pages

1979. *Spatial Behaviour of the State and of the Co-operative Movement in the Finnish Forest Economy*. Ph.D. Thesis, University College London, 1979. 277 pages

1979a. "The Influence of Thomas Adams and the British New Towns Movement in the Planning of Canadian Resource Communities," in *The Usable Urban Past*, edited by Alan F.J. Artibise and Gilbert A. Stelter, Toronto, Macmillan of Canada, pp. 268-292.

1981. "Geographical Perspectives on Finnish Canadian Immigration and Settlement," in *Polyphony*, Vol. 3, No.2, 1981, pp. 16-22.

1981. "Provincial Land Use Planning Initiatives in the Town of Kapuskasing," in *Urban History Review*, Vol. X, No. 1, pp. 1-15

1982. "Finns in Northeastern Ontario with Special Reference to the Sudbury Area," in *Laurentian University Review*, Vol. XV, No. 1, pp. 41-54.

1983. "Ethnicity and the Cultural Mosaic in the Sudbury Area," in *Polyphony*, Vol.5, No. 1, pp. 86-92.

1983. "Sudbury 1945 to 1983," in *To Our City/À Notre Ville*, Sudbury, Sudbury Centennial Foundation, pp. 41-54.

1985. "Municipal Government in Northern Ontario: An Overview," in *Laurentian University Review*, Volume XVII, No. 2, pp. 5-26.

1986. Co-authored with G.O. Tapper. "Finnish-Canadian Migration and Cultural Patterns: A Northern Ontario Case Study," *Nordia*, Vol.20, No. 1, pp. 83-93.

1986a. "Single-Sector Communities in Northern Ontario: The Creation and Planning of Dependent Towns," in *Power and Place: Canadian Urban Development in the North American Context*, edited by Gilbert A. Stelter and Alan F.J. Artibise, Vancouver, University of British Columbia Press, pp. 219-264.

1990. 'Sudbury: A Historical Case Study of Multiple Urban-Economic Transformation,' in *Ontario History*, Volume LXXXII, Number 1, pp. 53-81.

1990a. *History of the Recreational Use of Lake Panache*. Sudbury, Laurentian University Institute of Northern Ontario Research and Development. 50 pages

1991. *A History of the Finnish National Society of Sudbury (Sudburyn Suomalainen Kansallisseura) 1930-1991*. Sudbury. 4 pages

1991a. "'Urban Restructuring: The Sudbury Case Study,'" in *Municipal Development in Northeastern Ontario: Copper Cliff and Sudbury*, edited by Mary Ann Beavis. Winnipeg, Institute of Urban Studies Occasional Paper 26, pp. 25-43.

1991b. *A History of the Knights and Ladies of Kaleva Lodges in Sudbury, Ontario, Canada (1965/66-1991)*. Sudbury. 30 pages

### **Sudbury Finnish Rest Home Society**

**ca. 1988-2011**

2.0 cm of textual records

Annual reports, sketches of the building, staff reports, 1 picture newspaper articles and leaflets and promotional documents. There is also a list of the members of the Board. A Oiva Saarinen, 1992 publication 'History of the Sudbury Finnish Rest Home Society, 1982-1992' is also included.

**Note:** Some documents are in Finnish

1992a. "Creating a Sustainable Community: The Sudbury Case Study," in *At the End of the Shift: Mines and Single-Industry Towns in Northern Ontario*," edited by Matt Bray and Ashley Thomson, Toronto, Dundurn Press, pp. 165-186.

1993. *Universities and Regional Development: The Example of Finland*. Sudbury, Laurentian University Institute of Northern Ontario Research and Development, INORD Research Grant Series, No. 1. 21 pages

1993a. 'The 1950s,' in *Sudbury: Rail Town to Regional Capital*, edited by C.M. Wallace and Ashley Thomson. Toronto, Dundurn Press, pp. 190-214.

1995. *Sudbury Suomi Lions Club: Sudbury Ontario Canada 1989-1995*. Sudbury, Sudbury Suomi Lions Club. 38 pages

1997. Co-edited with Varpu Lindström and Borje Vähämäki. *Melting into Great Waters: Papers from FINNFORUM V*. Special Issue of Journal of Finnish Studies, Volume 1, Number 3, 1997. 224 pages

1997a. "Geographic Perspectives on Finnish Settlements in the Sudbury Area", in *Journal of Finnish Studies*, Volume 1, Number 3, 1997, pp. 19-32.

1998. Co-edited with G.O. Tapper. *Better Known as Beaver Lake: An History of Lorne Township and Surrounding Area*. Walden, Walden Public Library. 337 pages

1999. *Between a Rock and a Hard Place: A Historical Geography of the Finns in the Sudbury Area*. Waterloo, Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 1999. 328 pages

2000. *Sudburyn Laulumiehet/Sudbury Finnish Male Choir*. Sudbury, 47 pages

2002. Editor. *A History of the Kaleva Knighthood & the Knights of Kaleva*. Beaverton, Aspasia Press, 370 pages

2002a. Co-authored with W.A. Tanos. "The Physical Environment of the Sudbury Area and its Influence on Urban Development," in *The Physical Environment of the City of Greater Sudbury*, edited by D.H. Rousell and K.J. Jansons. Sudbury, Ontario Geological Survey, Special Volume 6, pp. 3-18.

2003. Review of *The Information Society and Welfare State: The Finnish Model* by Manuel Castells & Pekka Himanen, New York, Oxford University Press, 2003 in *Journal of Finnish Studies*, Volume 7, Number 2, 2003, pp. 58-61.

2003a. Co-edited with G.O. Tapper. *Beaver Lake II: Sisu, Stumps, and Sugar Lumps – A Way of Life*. Sudbury, Laurentian University. 407 pages

## **Map Cabinet**

### **Maps of Townships of the District of Sudbury**

**n.d. (originals 1904-1990)**

**15 cartographic documents**

Blue print maps with handwritten notes and annotations showing original Finnish land owners for the townships of Truman, Goschen, Caen, Walden and Louise, Waters, Breders and Dill. Lake Panache map with hand-written and coloured notations listing all owners of lots from 1920-1990. (with legend)

**Note:** Series II/D: History of Finnish Settlement on Lake Panache and materials related to Indian Land Claims may contain complementary information.

Series III: Books and other materials on Economic and Urban Development, may contain complementary information.

**Box 14**

Bray, Matt & Epp, Ernie (eds.), *A Vast and Magnificent Land: An Illustrated History of Northern Ontario*, Thunder Bay, Lakehead University & Laurentian University, 1984. 205 pages

Tapper, Gerald Oscar (ed.), *Memories of Fairbank Lake and Surrounding Area*, Sudbury, Central Printers, 2000. 236 pages

**SERIES II: BOOKS AND OTHER MATERIALS**

**II/A: Books and other materials on Finland**

Box 2

Box 14

Box 15

Box 18

**Box 2**

Ashcroft, Diana. *Journey to Finland*. London, Frederick Muller Ltd. 1952. 292 pages.

Branch, Michael. *A.J. Sjögren: Studies of the North*. Helsinki, Suomalais-Ugrilainen Seura, 1973. 292 pages

Chew, Allen, F. *The White Death: The Epic of the Soviet-Finnish Winter War*. Michigan State University Press, 1971. 313 pages

Cooper, James, Ford. *On the Finland Watch: An American Diplomat in Finland During the Cold War*. Claremont, California, Regina Books, 2000. 389 pages

Engman, Max, and David Kirby, editors. *Finland: People, Nation, State*. London, Hurst & Company, 1989. 254 pages.

Fox, Frank. *Finland Today*. London, A & C. Black, Ltd., 1928. 188 pages,

Futrell, Michael. *Northern Underground: Episodes of Russian Revolutionary Transport and Communications through Scandinavia and Finland, 1863-1917*. London, Faber and Faber Ltd., 1963. 240 pages

Jackson, J. Hampden. *Finland*. London, George Allen & Unwin Ltd., 1938. 243 pages.

Jakobson, Max. *Finland in the New Europe*. Westport, CT, Praeger Publishers, 1998. 176 pages.

Jussila, Osmo, Hentila, Seppo, and Nevakivi, Jukka. *From Grand Duchy to a Modern State: A Political History of Finland Since 1809*. London, C. Hurst & Company, 1999. 383 pages.

Kolehmainen, John, I. *Epic of the North: The Story of Finland's National Epic: The Kalevala*. New York Mills, Minnesota, Northwestern Publishing Company, 1973. 386 pages.

Lehtonen, Tuomas, M.S., editor. *Europe's Northern Frontier: Perspectives on Finland's Western Identity*. Jyväskylä, PS-Kustannus, 1999. 264 pages.

Leino, Eino. *Whitsongs*. Translated by Keith Bosley with an introduction by Michael Branch. London, The Menard Press, 1978. 79 pages.

Mannerheim, Marshal. *The Memoirs of Marshal Mannerheim*. Translated by Count Eric Lewenhaupt. London, Cassell and Company Ltd., 1953. 540 pages.

Mazour, Anatole, G. *Finland Between East and West*. New York, D. Van Nostrand Company, 1956. 298 pages.

Mead, W.R. *Farming in Finland*. London, The Athlone Press, 1953. 248 pages.

Newmarch, Rosa. *Jean Sibelius: A Short Story of a Long Friendship*. London, Goodwin & Tabb Ltd., 1945. 99 pages.

Platt, Raye, R., editor. *Finland and Its Geography*. An American Geographical Society Handbook. Toronto, Little, Brown and Company, 1955. 510 pages.

Polvinen, Tuomo. *Between East and West: Finland in International Politics, 1944-1947*. Edited and translated by D.G. Kirby and Peter Herring. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1986. 361 pages.

Puntila, L.A. *The Political History of Finland 1809-1966*. Helsinki, Otava Publishing Company, 1999. 248 pages.

Rintamäki, Laila. *Newspaper Clippings: Finnish Winter Water*. From collection of Laila Rintamäki. Sudbury, Ontario. 61 pages.

Runeberg, Johan Ludvig. *The Songs of Ensign Stål*. Translated by Clement Burbank Shaw. New York, G.E. Stechert & Co., 1925. 306 pages.

Selovuori, Jorma, editor. *Power and Bureaucracy in Finland, 1809-1998*. Helsinki, Prime Minister's Office, 1999. 241 pages.



Tarkka, Jukka. *Neither Stalin Nor Hitler: Finland During the Second World War*. Helsinki, Otava Publishing Company, 1991. 111 pages.

Upton, Anthony, F. *Finland, 1939-40*. London, Davis-Poynter, 1974. 174 pages.

**Box 14**

Aho, Juhani, Richard Impola (trans.), *Juha*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2005. 172 pages

Alanne, V.S., *Finnish-English General Dictionary*, Werner-Soderstrom, 1968. 1111 pages

Atkinson, J., *A Finnish Grammar*, Turku, The Finnish Literature Society, 1961. 131 pages

Brown, Viola, *The Kalevala: A Study Guide*, Houghton, The Print Shop, 1990. 18 pages

Haavio, Martti, *Pienois Kalevala*, Helsinki, Werner Söderström Osakeyhtio, 1933. 158 pages

Helsingius, Barbara, *Songs Finland Sings*, Finland, Warner/Chappell Music, 2000. 139 pages

Hietamies, Laila, Börje Vähämäki (trans.), *Red Moon over White Sea*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2000. 351 pages

Hirvisseppä, Reino, *Iloisen Laulajan Kirja*, Helsinki, Werner, 1967. In display case

Kalima, Jalo, and O. Manninen, *Kalevala*, Werner Söderström Osakeyhtio, 1922. 734 pages

Karlsson, Fred, Andrew Chesterman (trans.), *Finnish Grammar*, Helsinki, Werner Soderstrom, 1983.

Kirby, W.F. (trans.), *Kalevala: The Land of Heroes*, New York, Dutton, 1966. 2 Volumes. 328 & 293 pages

Klinge, Matti, *A Brief History of Finland*, Keuruu, Otava Book Printing Co., 2000. 176 pages

Lavery, Jason, *The History of Finland*, Connecticut, Greenwood Press, 2006. 195 pages

**Box 15**

Kivi, Aleksis, (translated by Richard A. Impola), *Seven Brothers*, Ann Arbor, Braun-Brumfield, 1991. 345 pages

Linna, Vaino, *The Unknown Soldier*, New York, Ace Books, 1957. 319 pages

Linna, Väinö, Richard Impola (trans.), *Under the North Star*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2001. 398 pages

Linna, Väinö, Richard Impola (trans.), *Under the North Star 2: The Uprising*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2002. 420 pages

Linna, Väinö, Richard Impola (trans.), *Under the North Star 3: Reconciliation*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2003. 412 pages

Lonnrot, Elias, *Kalevala*, Kalevan Ritarit Ylin Maja, 1944. 343 pages

Lonnrot, Elias, Eino Friberg (trans.), *The Kalevala: Epic of the Finnish People*, Keuruu, Otava Publishing Company, 1990. 408 pages

Lonnrot, Elias, "Karjala", *Kalevala*, 1999. 583 pages

Lönnrot, Elias, Kristian Huitula (adaptation), *The Kalevala Graphic Novel*, Tampere, Fantacore Media, 2005. 146 pages

McRae, Kenneth D., *Conflict and Compromise in Multilingual Societies: Finland*, Waterloo, Wilfred Laurier Press, 1999. 430 pages

Niemi, Clemens, *Finnish-Grammar*, Duluth, Interstate Printing Company, 1945. 208 pages

Olson Webster, Margaret, *Are All the Heroes Gone?: Kalevala Stories for Today*, Tamarak, Minnesota, Bluepearl Books, 2005. 64 pages

Päätaalo, Kalle, (Translated by Richard A. Impola), *Our Daily Bread*, Ann Arbor, Braun-Brumfield, 1960. 539 pages

Pentikäinen, Juha Y., Ritva Poom (ed. And Trans.), *Kalevala Mythology*, Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1999. 296 pages

Riikonen, Eeva, and Aune Tuomikoski, *Englantilais-Suomalainen Sanakirja*, Helsinki, Otava, 1970. 835 pages

Runeberg, Johan Ludvig, *The Tales of Ensign Stal*, Helsinki, Soderstrom & Co., 1952. 244 pages

Salokorpi, Sinikka, *Finland*, Denmark, Narayana Press, 2004. 112 pages

Sillanpää, Lennard, *Political and Administrative Responses to Sami Self-Determination*, Helsinki, Finnish Society of Science and Letters, 1994. 258 pages

Viherjuuri, H.J., *Sauna: The Finnish Bath*, Helsinki, Otava Book Printing Co., 1965. 126 pages

Virtanen, Leea, and Thomas DuBois, *Finnish Folklore*, Helsinki, Finnish Literature Society, 2000. 297 pages

**Box 18**

Sevander, Mayme, *Red Exodus: Finnish-American Emigration to Russia*, Saline, Michigan, OSCAT, 1993. 232 pages

Sevander, Mayme, *Of Soviet Bondage: Sequel to "Red Exodus"*, Saline, Michigan, OSCAT, 1996. 157 pages

Sevander, Mayme, *Vaeltajat (The Wanderers)*, Turku, Siirtolaisuusinstituutti, 2000. 249 pages

Tuuri, Antti, Richard Impola (trans.), *The Winter War*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2003. 208 pages

Vahamaki, Borje, *Mastering Finnish*, New York, Hippocrene Books, 1994. 386 pages (with 2 cassettes)

Vähämäki, Börje (ed.), *Treasury of Finnish Love: Poems, Quotations & Proverbs in Finnish and English*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2010. 127 pages

Whitney, Arthur, *Teach Yourself Finnish*, London, English Universities Press, 1956. 301 pages

**II/B: Finnish-American Literature**

**Box 3**

Benson, Adolph, editor B. *Peter Kalm's travels in Northern America. The English Version of 1770*. Volumes I and II. New York, Wilson-Erickson Inc., 1937. 797 pages.

Ekman, Katri, Olli, Corinne, and Olli, Dr. John B., eds. *A History of Finnish American Organizations in Greater New York 1891-1976*. A Project of the Greater New York Finnish Bicentennial Planning Committee, Inc. New York, 1976. 311 pages.

Engelberg, Rafael. *Suomi ja Amerikan Suomalaiset* [Finns and Finnish-Americans]. Helsinki, Suomi-Seura, 1944. 491 pages.

*The Finns in America*. n.d. Pamphlet dealing mainly with early settlement in the Delaware area. 8 pages.

Holli, Melvin, G. *The Wizard of Washington: Emil Hurja, Franklin Roosevelt, and the Birth of Public Opinion Polling*. New York, Palgrave, 2002. 153 pages.

Homio, Armas, K.E. *Michiganin Suomalaisten Historia* [The History of Finns in Michigan]. Hancock, Society for the Publication of the History of Michigan Finns, 1967. 639 pages.

Jalkanen, Ralph, editor. *The Finns in North America: A Social Symposium*. Michigan State University Press for Suomi College, 1969. 224 pages.

Jura, Art. *Fenni: The Finns Among Us – A History of the Finns in New England and Beyond*. Rockport Press, ME, 2001. 260 pages.

Ketonen, John, Chairman. *Finnish American Horizons*. Horizons Project of the Finnish-American Bi-Centennial Committee USA 1976. New York Mills, Minn., Parta Printers, 1976. 503 pages.

Kivisto, Peter. *Immigrant Socialists in the United States: The Case of the Finns and the Left*. Madison, Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1984. 243 pages.

Koivukangas, Olavi. *The Beginning of Finnish Migration to the New World*. Exhibition Catalogue. Delaware 350. Turku, Institute of Migration, 1988. 84 pages.

Kolehmainen, John I. *From Lake Erie's Shores to the Mahoning and Monongahela Valleys: A History of the Finns in Ohio, Western Pennsylvania and West Virginia*. New York Mills, Minn., Ohio Finnish-American Historical Society, 1977. 355 pages.

Louhi, E.A. *The Delaware Finns or The First Permanent Settlements in Pennsylvania, Delaware, West New Jersey and Eastern Part of Maryland*. New York, Clearfield Company, 2001. 331 pages.

Niitemaa, Vilho, editor-in chief. *Finland Salutes U.S.A.: Old Friends – Strong Ties*. Turku, Institute of Migration, 1976. 347 pages.

Nikander, Werner. *Amerikan Suomalaisia* [American Finns]. Volume 1 vv. 1922-1927. Hancock, Suomalais-Lut.Kustannusliikkeen Kirjapaino, 1927. 444 pages.

Selvala, Robert, W., editor. *Finnfest USA: The First Decade 1982-1992*. Owatonna, MN, FinnFest USA, 1992. Incomplete photocopy.

Wargelin, John. *The Americanization of the Finns*. Hancock, The Finnish Lutheran Book Concern, 1924. 185 pages. Photocopy.

## **II/C: Vapaus, Foc, and other left-wing Literature**

Box 4

Box 13

### **Box 4**

Beeching, William, C. *Canadian Volunteers: Spain, 1936-1939*. Regina, Canadian Plains Research Center, 1989. 255 pages. Incomplete photocopy. Deals with role of left-wing Finnish-Canadians in the Spanish Civil War.

Communists in Canada. 3 folders containing: Photocopies of various articles, parts of books and security bulletins dealing with the role of Finnish-Canadians in the Canadian communist movement.

**William Eklund**

**1974**

**1 sound recording**

Interview with Eklund, Editor of the Vapaus

Eklund, Wm. *Canadian Rakentajia: Canadian Suomalaisen Järjestön Historia vv. 1911-1971*. Toronto, Canadian Suomalaisen Järjestö, 1983. 636 pages.

Eklund, W. *Metsä Vastaa Kuten Sinne Huudetaan* [The Forest will Echo What You Shout]. Photocopy of Eklund's critique

Finnish-Canadian Amateur Sports Federation. Programs for the 1953, 1954 and 1959 Festivals. Also program for Wanup Reunion Festival held at Wanup, Ontario in 1994.

**Finnish Canadian Athletic Association, VOIMA**

**n.d. 1999-2010 (originals 1944-2010)**

**1.4 cm of textual records**

Lists of athletes, correspondence, letter of 'loan of money' documents on the 65th of VOIMA, newspaper clippings

**Note:** Some documents are in Finnish

Heikkinen, K.E. *Meidän Poikamme Espanjassa* [Our Boys in Spain]. New York, Finnish Workers Federation, 1939. 192 pages.

Inco Limit, "Boston Marathon Winner of 1934 worked as Frood Mine Carpenter," in *Touch*, a quarterly newsletter for Canadian Retirees of Inco Limited, Winter, 2000, pp. 2-4.

Healey, Gregory, S. and Reg. Whitaker, editors. *R.C.M.P. Security Bulletins concerning Finnish-Canadian left-wing activity in Canada for the years 1919-1929, 1933-1934, 1939-1941 and 1942-45*. St. John's, Committee on Canadian Labour History. Photocopies of Security Bulletins issued by the R.C.M.P. focused on the Vapaus Newspaper, the Finnish Organization of Canada and other left-wing groupings.

Laine, Edward W. "Finnish Canadian Radicalism and Canadian Politics: The First Forty years, 1900-1940," in *Ethnicity, Power and Politics in Canada*, edited by Jorgen Dahlie and Tissa Fernandom, Toronto, Methuen, 1981, pp. 94-112.

National Archives of Canada, *A history of the Finnish Communist Press in Canada*, 1949. 88 pages (photocopy)

Palmgren, Raoul. *Joukkosydän: Vanhan Työväenliikkeemme Kaunokirjallisuus*. Helsinki, Werner Söderström Oy, 1986, pp. 450-468. Photocopy of part of a book

Päiviö, Aku, editor. *Canadan Suomalaisen Sosialijärjestön Ensimmäisen Edustajakokouksen Pöytäkirja*. Kokous pidetty Port Arthurissa 19-23 p:nä maaliskuuta 1914. Port Arthur, 1914. 191 pages.

Repo, Satu. 'Rosvall and Vuotilainen : Two Union Men Who Never Died,' *Labour/Le Travailleur*, 8/9, 1981/82, pp. 79-102.

Suomalais-Canadalaisen Amatööri-Urheiluliitto. *Suomalais-Canadalaisen Amatööri-urheiluliiton 25-V. toiminnan johdosta ja Scaul :n 40-Vuotistaipaleelta* [25 and 40 year histories of the Finnish-Canadian Sports Federation. 1950 and 1965.

Tester, Jim, editor. *Sports Pioneers: A History of the Finnish-Canadian Amateur Sports Federation 1906-1986*. Sudbury, Alerts AC Historical Committee, 1986. 295 pages.

Vapaus Newspaper. *Photocopies of various Anniversary Issues concerning the history of Vapaus, Liekki, the Finnish Organization of Canada and the Finnish-Canadian Amateur Sports Federation Also photocopies of newspaper articles concerning the Sudbury area.*

Vapaus Publishing Company. *Canadan Suomalaisten Sotilaiden Muistoalbumi: Finnish-Canadian Soldiers' Memorial Album*. Sudbury, 1914. 68 pages.

Vapaus Kustannuksella. *Vapauden Soihtu* [The Torch of Freedom]. Sudbury, 1919. 48 pages.

Vapaus Publishing Company. Selected Issues of Holiday Publications such as Joulukuukauslehti for 1959, 1960, 1961 and 1962 and Kevät for 1942 and 1959.

Vasiliadis, Peter. "A Purpose Served: The Worker's Co-operative of New Ontario Limited, 1926-1980," *Canadian Ethnic Studies*, Vol. XVII.

Wilson, J. Donald. "The Canadian Sojourn of a Finnish-American Radical," *Canadian Ethnic Studies*, Vol. XVI, No. 2, 1984, pp. 102-115. Photocopy

### **Box 13**

Finnish Organization of Canada. *Kaiku/Echo*. Volume 5, No. 2 (February 15, 1995) to Volume 16-3 (May, June, July 2006), some issues missing.

## **II/D: History of Finnish Settlement on Lake Panache and materials related to Indian Land Claims**

Box 5

Box 20

Map Cabinet

### **Box 5**

Institute of Northern Ontario Research and Development. *Various documents dealing with history of lumbering and recreational use of Lake Penage.*

Lake Penage Indian Village Subdivision. *Background history and plan of subdivision.*

Lake Penage Property Association and Lake Penage Fish and Game Association. *Various documents dealing with relationship of Lake Penage cottage owners and government officials concerning water levels and the Lake Penage dam.*

Land Registry Office. *Parcel Information concerning private lots registered on the shores of Lake Panache.* Part of information gathered for purposes of dealing with Indian Land Claim arising out of the construction of the Lake Panache dam. Parcel information contains much historical information regarding cottage development by Finns.

Sudbury Daily Star. Photocopies dealing with Lake Penage, local personalities and businesses.

### **Whitefish Lake Indian reserves**

**n.d. (originals 1884-1971)**

**3cm of textual records and maps**

Consists of photocopies of documents on the First Nations presence, activities and rights in the area of Lake Panache. Are also included, documents on flooded Land Adjacent to Lake Penage, and contains *various documents* including plans of surveys

**Note:** Series I- file: Maps of townships of district of Sudbury, may contain complementary information.

## **II/E: Finnish Religious Groupings in North America**

Box 5

Box 6

Box 18

### **Box 5**

All People's United Church. *All People's United Church 1930-1984.* Sudbury, 1984. 17 pages.

Free, Verna Stasiuk. *Historical Bells.* Sudbury, 1978. 89 pages.

Koski, Pat and Bill Mäkinen, editors. *Wuoristo-St.Timothy's Lutheran Church Copper Cliff 100 Years*. Copper Cliff, 1997. 207 pages.

Pyhän Matteuksen Ev. Luterilaisen Seurakunta. *Taisteleva Seurakunta: Pyhän Matteuksen Ev. Luterilaisen Seurakunnan 30-Vuotis Juhlajulkaisu*. Sudbury, 1962. 39 pages plus photographs.

Pyhän Matteuksen Suomalainen Evankelis-Luterilainen Seurakunta. *Matteus-Seurakunta 40-Vuotias*. Written by Viljo Nenonen. Sudbury, 1972. 104 pages.

Pikkusaari, Lauri. *Wuoristo-Seurakunta 60-Vuotias [Wuoristo 60 Years]*. Copper Cliff, 1957. 65 pages

Pyhän Matteuksen Suomalainen Evankelis-Luterilainen Seurakunta. *50 Vuotta 1932-1982*. Sudbury, 1982. 44 pages. Written mainly by Lari Junkkari. Mainly in Finnish language.

St. Matthew's [Finnish] Evangelical Lutheran Church. *60 Vuotta 1932-1992 [60 Years 1932-1992]*. Sudbury, 1992. 15 pages. A bilingual history.

Suomalainen Luterilainen Seurakunta ja Suomalainen Luterilainen Wuoristo Seurakunta, *Canadian Suomalaisen Kirkkokansan Kesäjuhlat Syyskuun 1 ja 2 p:nä, 1956*. Sudbury, 1956.

Bound articles pertaining to the Lutheran church.

#### **Box 6**

Copper Cliffin Wuoristo Ev. Lut. Seurakunta. *40-Vuotis Juhla-Julkaisu 1897-1938*. 24 pages. Copper Cliff, 1938.

Glad, Leo. *Planning Strategies for an Ethnic-Finnish Lutheran Congregation in Transition to a Canadian Lutheran Congregation*. A Thesis submitted to the Faculty of Luther Seminary in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Ministry. St. Paul, 1995, 196 pages.

Kortekangas, Paavo and Antti Lepisto, editors. *The Faith of the Finns on a New Continent 2000*. Suomi conference ELCA, 2000? 200 pages.

Liedes, Liisa A. ja Uno I. Vesanen. *Suomalainen Helluntaiherätys Pohjois-Amerikassa*. [The Awakening of the Pentecostal Movement in North America]. Vancouver, Mission Press Society, 1994. 452 pages.

Pikkusaari, Lauri, I. *Copper Cliffin Suomalaiset ja Copper Cliffin Suomalainen Evankelis-Luterilainen Wuoristo-Seurakunta* [Copper Cliff Finns and the Copper Cliff Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church Congregation]. Sudbury, 1947.

St. Matthew's Evangelical Lutheran Church. *Pictorial History 1932-1992*. Sudbury, 1992.



St. Matthew's Evangelical Lutheran Church. *A Vision for the Future: Katse Tulevaisuuteen*. Future's Task Force Report. Sudbury, 1999.

Sudburyn Ev. Luth. Seurkunta. *6-vuotis Historiikki*. Photocopy. 2 pages.

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### **Box 18**

Augsburg Fortress, *With One Voice: A Lutheran Resource for Worship*, Minneapolis, Augsburg Fortress, 1995. 288 pages

Lutheran Church in America, *Service Book and Hymnal*, Minneapolis, Augsburg Publishing House, 1964. 1012 pages

The Evangelical Lutheran Synodical Conference of North America, *The Lutheran Hymnal*, Saint Louis, Concordia Publishing House, 1941. 858 pages

## **II/F: North American Finnish Literature and Writers**

Box 7

Box 18

### **Box 7**

Brooks, Kaarina. *Peikko: The Foolish Ogre: Finnish Folk Tales for Children*. Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2003. 61 pages.

Cook, Lyn. *The Bells on Finland Street*. Toronto, The MacMillan Company, 1950. 197 pages.

Durham, Philip and Tauno F. Mustanoja. *American Fiction in Finland: An Essay and Bibliography*. Helsinki, Societé Néophilologique, 1960. 202 pages.

Hekkanen, Ernest. *The Misadventures of Bumbleberry Finn*. Nelson, New Orphic Publishers, 2001. 201 pages.

Hekkanen, Ernest, editor-in-chief. *The New Orphic Review*, Volume 43, Number 2, 2001. Nelson, B.C., New Orphic Publishers. 104 pages. Special Finnish Issue of the The New Orphic Review.

Jarvenpa, Eili, editor. *Finnish American Writers*. New Brighton, Finnish Americana, 1983. 97 pages.

Kovac, Elsie Harranen. *Born Finn*. Steinback, 1985. 279 pages.

Kaatari, Ray. *Rubberboots in the Sauna*. Sudbury, Journal Printing, 1993. 157 pages.

Laitala, Lynn Maria. *Down from Basswood: Voices of the Border Country*. Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2001. 211 pages.

Leacock, Stephen. *Aurinkoisia Piirteitä Pienestä Kauppalasta* [Sunshine Sketches of a Small Town] Sudbury, Vapaus Publishing Company, 1951. 189 pages.

Mansikka, Eric. *Pack Up your Troubles: Canadian War Humour*. Toronto, Methuen, 1987. 112 pages.

Milnes, Irma McDonough. *Kaarina and the Sugar Bag Vest*. Toronto, Annick Press Ltd, 1994. 76 pages.

Pinola, Salme Orvokki. *The Fatherless*. Manitouwadge, 1986. 119 pages.

Päiviö, Aku, et. al. *Murrosajan Lauluja: Kokoelma Työväen Runoja* [Revolutionary Songs: Collection of Working-Class Poems] Astoria, Pacific Development Society. 208 pages.

Tuuri, Antti. *Uusi Jerusalem* [New Jerusalem]. Helsinki, Otava, 1988, 362 pages.

Virtaranta, Pertti. *Amerikansuomen Sanakirja: A Dictionary of American Finnish*. Turku, Institute of Migration, 1992, 329 pages

### **Box 18**

Brooks, Kaarina (trans.), *Foxy: Finnish Folk Tales for Children*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2002. 62 pages

Brooks, Kaarina, *It's the Finn in Me*, Toronto, University of Toronto Press, 2004. 63 pages

Gustafsson, Harry, *The Hanging Tree and other poems*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2002. 63 pages

Gustafsson, Harry, *All Hearts Have Feelings*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2004. 63 pages

Lindström, Varpu, and Börje Vähämäki (eds.), *Connecting Souls: Finnish Voices in North America*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2000. 223 pages

Ikäheimonen-Lindgren, Silja (ed.), *Canadian Views of Kalevala*, Toronto, Fabulous Printers, 1985. 64 pages

## **II/G: Finns in Canada and in the United States (excluding Ontario)**

### **Box 7**

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Box 18

**Box 7**

Engle, Eloise. *Finns in North America*. Annapolis, Leeward Publications, 1975. 104 pages.

Halminen, Matti. *Sointula, Kalevan Kansan ja Kanadan Suomalaisten Historia*. [The History of Sointula and Kaleva Kansa]. Translated by Allan Henry Salo. Helsinki, Mikko Ampuja, 1936, 143 pages.

Heinonen, Rev. Arvi, I. *Finnish Friends in Canada*. Toronto, United Church of Canada, 1930. 130 pages.

Jessup-Falcioni, Heather. "Finnish Canadians" in *Canadian Transcultural Nursing; Assessment and Intervention*, edited by Ruth Elaine Davidhizard and Joyce Newman Giger. Toronto, Mosby, pp. 294-312.

Kero, Reino. "Emigration from Finland to Canada Before the First World War," in *The Lakehead University Review*, Volume IX, Number 1, 1976, pp. 7-16.

Kohlemainen, John, I. "The Last Days of Matti Kurikka's Utopia: A Historical Vignette," in *Turun Historiallinen Arkisto*, 31, 1976, pp. 388-396.

Laine, Edward, W. "The Strait-jacketing of Multiculturalism in Canada," a review of *Dangerous Foreigners* written by Donald Avery, in *Archivaria*, Number 10, 1980, pp. 225-237. Also includes Donald Avery's rejoinder on pp. 237-247. Reprint.

Ollila, Douglas, J., Jr. "Defects in the Melting Pot: Finnish-American response to the Loyalty Issue 1917-1920," in *Turun Historiallinen Arkisto*, 31, 1976, pp. 397-413.

Peltoniemi, Teuvo. *Kohti Parempaa Maailmaa* [Towards a Better World]. Helsinki, Otava, 240 pages. 1985.

Rauanheimo, Akelsi. *Kanadan Kirja* [A Book about Canada]. Porvoo, Werner Söderström Company, 1930. 416 pages.

Rinta, Ray. *Suomalais-Canadalainen Lepokotiyhdistys 1958-1968* [Finnish-Canadian Rest Home Association]. Vancouver, New West Press Co., 1970.

*Finns in North America*, Journal and book extracts

*Sointula*, photocopies of: Wild, Paula. *Sointula: Island Utopia*. Madeira Park, Harbour Publishing, 1995. 223 pages and *Dreams of Freedom* in the Sound Heritage Series, Number 16

Savela, Evert. *Suomesta Sointulaan* [From Finland to Sointula]. Superior, Työmies Society, n.d. 143 pages.

Ukkonen, Alfons. *Kalevan Ritarit ja Kalevan Ritarien historiaa 100 vuoden ajalta* [A 100 Year History of the Knights of Kaleva Movement ]. Lake Worth, n.d. 384 pages.

Wilson, J. Donald. "John Wiita: Finnish-American Radical: The Canadian Years (1919-1923), in *Finnish Americana*, Volume 7, 1986, pp. 18-28.

Warwaruk, Larry. *Red Finns on the Coteau*. Saskatoon, Core Communications, Inc., 108 pages.

Sutyla, Charles, M. *The Finnish Sauna in Manitoba*, Canadian Centre for Folk Culture Studies Paper No. 24. Ottawa, National Museum of Man, 1977. 112 pages. Photocopy

#### **Box 8**

*Finns in North America*, 2 folders containing journal articles and book extracts.

#### **Department of Immigration and Colonization (later Citizenship and Immigration) and Department of Agriculture 1966 (originals 1884-1966)**

Copies and excerpts from annual reports involving Finnish immigration in Canada. Copies of articles written by Lehtonen, Nival on Finnish Immigration in Canada and in British Columbia.

Lindström-Best, Varpu and Charles M. Sutyla. *Terveisiä Ruusa-tädiltä: Kanadan Suomalaisten ensimmäinen sukupolvi* [Greetings from Aunt Ruusa: The First Generation Finns]. Helsinki, Suomalaisen Kirjallisuuden Seura, 1984. 160 pages.

Roinila, Mika. *Finland-Swedes in Canada: Migration, Settlement and Ethnic Relations*. Migration Studies C14. Turku, Institute of Migration, 2000. 265 pages.

Schelstraete, Nancy Mattson. *Life in the New Finland Woods: A History of New Finland, Saskatchewan*. *New Finland*, New Finland Historical and Heritage Society, 1982. 314 pages.

Toronto Suomi Lions Club. *Kanadan Suomalaisten Puhelin ja Osoite Hakemisto 2000* [Finnish-Canadian Directory]. Toronto, 336 pages.

Tolvanen, Ahti. *"Finntown": A Perspective on Urban Integration – Port Arthur Finns in the Inter-war Period 1918-1939*. Thunder Bay, 130 pages.

**Box 16**

Journal of Finnish Studies, Toronto, Finnish Studies. Volume 1-14. Missing numbers: Vol. 8 Number 2, 2004.

Austin, Nancy E.H. (ed.), *Strength in Diversity: Worcester's Finnish Community*, Rutland, The Finnish American Club of Rutland, F.T.S.S., 1994. 179 pages

Hokkanen, Lawrence and Sylvia, with Anita Middleton, *Karelia: A Finnish-American Couple in Stalin's Russia, 1934-1941*, St. Cloud, North Star Press of St. Cloud, Inc., 1991. 139 pages

Holmio, Armas K.E., (translated by Ellen M. Ryyanen), *History of the Finns in Michigan*, Detroit, Wayne State University Press, 2001. 517 pages

Knapp, Gene A. (ed.), *Documenting the Legacy of the Alaska Finns from the Russian Period*, Portland, Finnish-American Historical Society of the West, 1996. 83 pages

Karni, Michael G. (ed.), *Finnish Diaspora I: Canada, South America, Africa, Australia and Sweden*, Toronto, Multicultural History Society of Ontario, 1981. 305 pages

Karni, Michael G. (ed.), *Finnish Diaspora II: United States*, Toronto, Multicultural History Society of Ontario, 1981. 319 pages

Karni, Michael G., Olavi Koivukangas and Edward W. Laine (eds.), *Finns in North America: Proceedings of Finn Forum III, 5-8 September 1984*, Turku Finland, Migration Studies C9, Turku, Institute of Migration, 1988. 527 pages

Karttonen, Saara, *Syvempi Kuin Meri (Deeper than the Sea: Letters to/from Finland/Canada including Sudbury (1929-1936))*, 1992. (Draft of book published in 2003.) 298 pages

Kero, Reino, *Migration from Finland to North America in the Years between the United States Civil War and the First World War*, Migration Studies C1, Turku, Institute for Migration, 1974. 260 pages

Kero, Reino, *Suureen Länteen: Siirtolaisuus Suomesta Pohjois-Amerikkaan*, Turku, Siirtolaisuusintituutti, 1996. 307 pages

Kero, Reino, *Suomalaisina Pohjois-Amerikassa: Siirtolaiselämää Yhdysvalloissa ja Kanadassa*, Turku, Siirtolaisuusintituutti, 1997. 407 pages

Lampi, Leona, *At the Foot of the Beartooth Mountains: A History of the Finnish Community of Red Lodge*, Montana, Coeur d'Alene, Bookage Press, 1998. 250 pages

**Box 17**

Knights of Kaleva, *Kalevainen: Annual Conference*, Multiple Publishers. 1966, 1974-1976, 1978, 1983-2011.

Krats, Peter, "*Sudburyn Suomalaiset*" *Finnish Immigrant Activities in the Sudbury Area, 1893-1939*, London, University of Western Ontario, 1980. (Master's Thesis) 267 pages

Lindstrom-Best, Varpu, *The Finns in Canada*, Ottawa, Canadian Historical Association, 1985. 19 pages

Lindström, Varpu, *From Heroes to Enemies: Finns in Canada, 1937-1947*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2000. 265 pages

Lindström, Varpu, *I Won't be a Slave: Selected Articles on Finnish Canadian Women's History*, Beaverton, Aspasia Books, 2010. 152 pages

Mullin, L.J., Eldon Owens and Dick Meacher (eds.), *Tom Sukanen and his Ship: Together at Last*, Moose Jaw, Ferguson Printing, 1974. 35 pages

Pilli, Arja, *The Finnish-Language Press in Canada, 1901-1939: A Study in the History of Ethnic Journalism*, Migration Studies C6, Turko, Institute of Migration, 1982. 330 pages

**Box 18**

Asala, Joanne (ed.), *The Legend of St. Urho*, Iowa City, Penfield Press, 2001. 111 pages

Saari, Jon L., *Black Ties and Miners' Boots: Inventing Finnish-American Philanthropy*, Solvang, California, Finlandia Foundation National, 2003. 180 pages

Toiviainen, Lauri, *75-vuotias Vapaa Sana: Lukijainsa omistama sanomalehti*, Toronto, Vapaa Sana Press, 2008. 212 pages

Warkentin, Raija, Kaarina Kailo, Jorma Halonen (eds.), *Sweating with Finns: Sauna Stories from North America*, Thunder Bay, Lakehead University, 2005. 254 pages

Wilkins, Charles, *Breakfast at the Hoito and Other Adventures in the Boreal Heartland*, Toronto, Natural Heritage Books, 1997. 182 pages

Knights and Ladies of Kaleva, *34<sup>th</sup> National convention and 1<sup>st</sup> International Convention: Programme*, Sudbury, 1970, 48 pages

Knights and Ladies of Kaleva, *48<sup>th</sup> International Convention: Programme*, Red Lodge, Montana, 1998. 40 pages

Knights and Ladies of Kaleva, *49<sup>th</sup> International Convention: Programme*, Virginia, Minnesota, 2000. 16 pages

Knights and Ladies of Kaleva, *50<sup>th</sup> International Convention: Programme*, Sudbury, 2002. 21 pages

Knights and Ladies of Kaleva (Sudbury), *40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Celebration: Programme*, Sudbury, 2006. 5 pages

## **II/H: Finnish-Canadian Ontario Material (excluding Sudbury)**

Box 9

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### **Box 9**

Järvinen, Juhani. *From Finland to Canada: Siirtolaiselämää Sault Ste. Marie Vuosina 1890-1940*. Sault Ste. Marie, Sault Ste. Marie and District Finnish-Canadian Historical Society, 1993. 128 pages. Finnish and English.

Burkowski, Gordon, editor. *A Chronicle of Finnish Settlements in Rural Thunder Bay*. Bay Street Project No. 2. Thunder Bay, Thunder Bay Finnish-Canadian Historical Society, 1975. 151 pages.

Campbell, William, A. *Northeastern Georgian Bay and Its Peoples*. Britt, 1983.

Danton, Cindy. "Finland to Lappe, Ontario: Selma Lamppu Hynna (1905-1991)," in *Thunder bay Historical Museum Society Paper & Records*, Volume XX, 1992, pp.30-36.

Junni, Pentti. *The Immigrant's Monument*. Chronicle, Thunder Bay, 1976.n.p.

Kouhi, Christine. "Labour and Finnish Immigration to Thunder bay, 1876-1914," *The Lakehead University Review*, Volume IX, Number 1, 1976, pp. 17-40.

Lindström, Varpu. "Finnish Canadian Culture in 1995: Toronto Perspectives," in *Monta Tietä Menneisyyteen* [Many Roads to the Past]. Turku, Turku University, 1995, pp.77-94.

Maunula, Michael, J. *The Retention of Ethnic Culture Among Thunder Bay Finns*. M.A. Thesis, Department of Sociology, Lakehead University, 1984. 209 pages.

Metsäranta, Marc, editor. *Project Bay Street: Activities of Finnish-Canadians in Thunder Bay Before 1915*. Thunder Bay, Thunder Bay Finnish-Canadian Historical Society, 1989. 224 pages.

Morrison, Jean. "Ethnicity and Class Consciousness: British, Finnish and South European Workers at the Canadian Lakehead Before World War I, in *The Lakehead University Review*, Volume 1X, Number 1, 1976, pp. 41-54.

Rasmussen, Mark, A. *The Geographic Impact of Finnish Settlement on the Thunder Bay Area of Northern Ontario*. M.A. Thesis, Department of Geography, University of Alberta. 203 pages.

Scardellato, Gabriele, editor. *A Guide to the Collections of the Multicultural History Society of Ontario* Compiled by Nick G. Forte. Toronto, Multicultural History Society of Ontario, 1992. 695 pages.

*Toronto Finnish Society, Yrityks History, and Song and Dance Festivals*. Various typewritten materials dealing with left-wing activities in the Toronto area.

Vapaa Sana Binder. Copies of various Vapaa Sana historical perspectives. e., g., 1932-1972, 30<sup>th</sup> Anniversary edition of 1962, and the Anniversary edition of 1938.

Vasiliadis, Peter. *"The Truth is Sometimes Very Dangerous": Ethnic Workers and the Rise and Fall of the Workers Cooperative in the Porcupine Camp*. Ethnic Research Programme, Working Paper No. 3, York University, 1983. 64 pages.

Klus, Lori, Karen Mäki, and Jill Trembley. *Cameron: Our Fondest Memories*. Cameron, 1983. 27 pages.

### **Box 18**

Garth, Raili, Kaarina Brooks (eds.), *Trailblazers: The Story of Port Arthur Kansallisseura, Loyal Finns in Canada 1926-2002*, Toronto, Eco Media Printing, 2010. 139 pages

Kechnie, Margaret, Marge Reitsma-Street (eds.), *Changing Lives: Women in Northern Ontario*, Toronto, Dundurn Press, 1996. 362 pages

Sillanpää, Nelma, Edward W. Laine, (ed.), *Under the Northern Lights: My Memories of Life in the Finnish Community of Northern Ontario*, Hull, Canadian Museum of Civilization, 1994. 129 pages

## **II/I: Finns in the Sudbury Area**

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### **Box 9**

Duncan, Elvi. *Assorted biographical and organizational histories associated with people and the FOC/Vapaus in the downtown area*. In file folder.

Finnish-Canadian Grand Festival Programs. *Covers years from 1953 to 2001*. Incomplete.



Finnish Centennial Week in Sudbury. 1967. *Assorted documents*. In file folder

Inco Triangle. *Biographical information on Finnish Workers and Inco retirees from 1936 to 1970*.

Ontario Land Registry Documents. Documents re early Finnish settlement in Broder, Burwash, Dill, Cleland, Denison, Dryden, Garson, Louise, McKim, Neelon, Secord, and Waters Townships and Levack, Mond Townsite,

Wanup area *Assorted information in file folder*

*Finnish personalities and businesses (from newspaper clippings)*

### **Box 10**

Allen, Martha Isobel Gerard. *A Survey of Finnish Cultural, Economic, and Political Development in the Sudbury District of Canada*. M.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Western Ontario, 1954. 121 pages.

Canadian Suomalainen Järjestö. *Suomalaiset Nikkelialueella: C.S.J :n 25-Vuotisjuhlan Johdosta* [Finns in the Sudbury Area : A 25-year Anniversary Publication. Sudbury, CSJ:n Sudburyn Osasto, No. 16, 1927

Canadian Suomalainen Järjestö. *Canadian Suomalainen Järjestö 25 Vuotta: Kuvauksia ja Muistelmia 25-Vuotiselta Toimintaipaleelta 1911-1936* [The Finnish Organization of Canada: A History of the Movement from 1911-1936]. Sudbury, Vapaus Publishing Company, 1936. 163 pages.

Finnish National Society of Sudbury. *Assorted Documents*. In file folder.

Finns in Sudbury in 1938. *Data from Vernon's Directories and Assessment Records in the Sudbury 1938*. Used to develop a 1938 distribution map and employment picture. Black binder.

Finns in the Donovan and Lockerby Districts. *Vernon's Directories and Assessment Records for various years going back to 1921/22*.

Finns in the Spruce Street and Downtown areas of Sudbury. *Data from Vernon's Directories and Assessment Records*. Also includes much historical information compiled by Elvi Duncan.

Gaudreau, Guy, editor. 'Les Ouvriers-Mineurs de la Région de Sudbury 1886-1930,' in *Revue du Nouvel Ontario*, No. 17, 1995, pp. 1-146. Major work dealing with the mining industry in the Sudbury area. Contains many Finnish references. In *Mining Deaths* (Binded) with Reports from the Ontario Bureau of Mines detailing Mining Accidents involving Sudbury Finns in the Sudbury Area

Johnson, Lempi. *Sisulla Ja Sydämellä* [Sisu and love]. Sudbury, 1984. 139 pages.

Kaattari, Ray. *The Bontinen Saga*. Sudbury, 1995. 63 pages.

Korpela, Oliver. *History of the Korpela Family*. Sudbury, 1985.

Kovac, Elsie *Grandfather and the Northern Wilderness*. New York, Carlton Press, 1986. 128 pages.

Kovac, Elsie Kerranen. *Memories of Grandmother Manda*. Winnipeg, 1990. 225 pages. Novel about growing up in Beaver Lake.

Pagnucco, Frank. *Home-Grown Heroes: A Sports History of Sudbury*. Sudbury, Miller Publishing, 1982.

*The Sudbury Star and the Sudbury Journal*. Binder containing articles concerning Finns starting in the 1880's.

Tyni, Paul, G. *Wanupin Historia vv. 1925-1985*. Dill Township, 1985.

Vapaus Publishing Company. *Vapaus 1917-1934*. Sudbury, Vapaus Publishing Company, 1934. 103 pages.

Waters Women's Institute. *Waters Women's Institute No. 4, 1936-1945. Waters Township, 1945*. A history of Waters Township and its many Finnish settlers

### **Box 21**

#### **Newspaper clippings and articles**

**n.d.; 1944-2010 (predominant 1978-2010)**

**6.0 cm of textual records**

Documentation on Finnish personalities and business (Finnish success stories)

**Note:** Some documents are in Finnish

### **Box 18**

Sudbury Finnish Male Choir, *1960 to 1995, 35<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Concert*, Sudbury, 1995. 24 pages

Sudbury Finnish Male Choir, *1960 to 2000, 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Concert*, Sudbury, 2000. 36 pages

Sudbury Finnish Male Choir, *1960 to 2005, 45<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Concert*, Sudbury, 2005. 44 pages

Sudbury Finnish Male Choir, *1960 to 2010, 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Concert*, Sudbury, 2010. 52 pages

Jalava, Mauri Amiko. *“Radicalism of a ‘New Deal’?”, The Unfolding World View of the Finnish Immigrants in Sudbury, 1883-1932*, Sudbury, Laurentian University, 1983. (Master’s Thesis) 309 pages

Sillanpaa, Lennard, *The Political Behaviour of Canadians of Finnish Descent in the District of Sudbury*, Helsinki, University of Helsinki, 1976. (Licentiate Thesis) 145 pages

Sillanpaa, Lennard, *A political and Social History of Canadians of Finnish Descent in the District of Sudbury*, Helsinki, University of Helsinki, 1973. (Master’s Thesis) 137 pages

### **SERIES III: BOOKS AND OTHER MATERIALS ON ECONOMIC AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT**

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Map Cabinet

#### **Box 10**

Clarke, W.F. and D. R. Grimes *Planning and Construction of Leaf Rapids-A New Town with a New Concept* 1975. 10 pages

Pressman, Norman *New Towns* Waterloo, 1972. 19 pages

Robinson, Ira M. *Planning, Building and Managing New Towns on the Resource Frontier*, Calgary. 13 pages

Shaw, William Granville Archibald *Evaluations of Resource Towns: Planned and Unplanned*, Edmonton, 1970. 10 pages

Rodger, D. Elliott *Canada's Remote Communities Seek Energy Efficiency*, 1990. 8 pages

Robson, Robert *Canadian Resource Towns: An Historical Overview, 1880-1970*, Winnipeg, 1987. 41 pages

*Kitimat Townsite Report*, Corporation of District of Kitimat, Kitimat, 1969. 270 pages

Chibuk, John H. and Dan Kusel, *New Communities in Canadian Urban Settlements*, 1978. 171 pages

Bonner, E. *History of the Woodlands Spruce Falls Power and Paper Company*, Kapuskasing, 1965. 10 pages

**Box 11**

Philbrook, Tom *Fisherman, Logger, Merchant, Miner: Social Changes and Industrialism in Three Newfoundland Communities*, St. John's, 1966. 212 pages

Government of Newfoundland and Labrador *Report of the Buchans Task Force*, 1976. 247 pages

Faris, James C. *Cat Harbour: A Newfoundland Fishing Settlement*, 1966 St. John's. 132 pages

Andrews, Alick Robert *Social Crisis and Labour Mobility: A Study of Economic and Social Change in a New Brunswick Railway Community*, New Brunswick, 1967. 121 pages

Scott, Beryl H. *The Story of Silver Islet*

Artibise, Alan F. J. and Paul-André Linteau *The Evolution of Urban Canada: An Analysis of Approaches and Interpretations* Winnipeg, 1984. 46 pages

Roberge, Roger A. *The Level of Urban Services in Canadian Resource Towns: A Comparative Analysis* Ottawa, 1985. 35 pages

Various newspaper articles on small towns and how they are affected by their local industries

Journal of the Engineering Institute of Canada, Vol. I No.6 *Town Planning in Halifax and Vicinity* 1918. 9 pages

Journal of the Engineering Institute of Canada, Vol. IV No.10 *Winnipeg Branch*, 1921. 2 pages

Lash, S.D. *Recent New Towns in Canada* The Engineering Journal, Vol. IX No.11. 1926 4 pages

Grimmer, A.K. *The Development and Operation of a Company-Owned Industrial Town* The Engineering Journal, Vol. 17, 1934. 5 pages

Bowles, Roy T. *Little Communities and Big Industries: Studies in the Social Impact of Canadian Resource Extraction* Toronto, 1982. 16 pages

Randall, James E. and R. Geoff Ironside *Communities on the Edge: An Economic Geography of Resource-Dependent Communities in Canada*, The Canadian Geographer Vo. 40 No.1 1996. 19 pages

Newspaper articles on the troubles of Algoma Steel in Sault Ste Marie 1991

Day, Douglas *Public Policy and the Coastal Zone*, Halifax, 1985. 10 pages

McKay, Paul, *An Industry at the Crossroads*, The Toronto Star, Toronto, 1990. 3 pages

Bradbury, John H. *The Rise and Fall of the "Fourth Empire of the St. Lawrence": The Quebec-Labrador Iron Ore Mining Region* Cahiers de Géographie du Québec, Vol. 29 No. 78 1985. 14 pages

*A Short History of the Ontario Provincial Police*

Wilkins, Charles *Deep River Revisited* Canadian Geographic. 10 pages

Newspaper articles regarding Denison Mines at Elliot Lake and the town of Kapuskasing

Stelter, Gilbert A. and Alan F. J. *Artibise Canadian Resource Towns in Historical Perspective*, Plan Canada 18/1, 1978. 10 pages

Preston, Richard E. and Lorne H. *Russwurm Essays on Canadian Urban Process and Form II* Waterloo, 1980. 27 pages

Queen's University *Single-Enterprise Communities in Canada* London, 1953. 22 pages

Lash, S. D. *Planning of Recent New Towns in Canada*, The Engineering Journal Vol. 41 1958. 2 pages

Marsh, Leonard *Communities in Canada* British Columbia, 1970. 20 pages

Pressman, Norman E.P. *Planning New Communities in Canada*, Ottawa, 1975. 12 pages

Newspaper articles regarding the troubles of some towns

Knight, Rolf *Work Camps and Company Towns in Canada and the US: An Annotated Bibliography*, Vancouver 1975. 61 pages

Brealy, T.B., C.C. Neil and P.W. Newton *Resource Communities: Settlement and Workforce Issues*, Book Review Plan Canada Vol. 29, No.6, 1989. 2 pages

Brown, Dick *The Oslo Factor: A New Oil-Sands Project, Now in the Planning Stages, Holds the Prospect of More Jobs for Fort McMurray and more Oils for Canada*, The Review 1989. 5 pages

Whye, Michael *Company Town: Bedroom Communities that Grew Up* Lake Superior Magazine, 1992. 7 pages

*Habitat*, a bimonthly publication of Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation Vo. VI, No. 3 1963; Vol. 7 No. 2 1964; 1969; 1978 and 1983

Miller, Willet G. *The Cobalt-Nickel Arsenides and Silver Deposits of Temiskaming (Cobalt and Adjacent Areas)*, Report of the Bureau of Mines, Vol. XIX Part II, 1912. 5 pages

Baldwin, Douglas Owen *Imitation vs Innovation: Cobalt as an Urban Frontier Town*, Laurentian University Review XI,2 1979. 11 pages

*The Prairie Voice*, Imperial Oil Review, 1991. 8 pages

Bagnell, Kenneth *Pride in the North*, The Review, 1988. 5 pages

Roberts, Richard *Socially Responsive Planning: The Tumbler Ridge New Town Experience*, Calgary 1988. 15 pages

Roberts, Richard and Gary Paget *Socially Responsive Planning: The Tumbler Ridge New Town Experience*, Ekistics 313, 1985. 14 pages

Various newspaper articles on Industry and small towns, 1991

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[Aerial Satellite Images of Kapuskasing]

### **Map Cabinet**

Maps: District of Timiskaming (Subdivision of Teefy & Calvert) 1915

Township of Calvert (2) 1964-1966

Town of Témiscaming (2) 1971-1975

Town of Kapuskasing (14) 1921-1965

Town of Iroquois Falls (4) 1930-1975

Copper Cliff, Vincinity (3) (originals 1904)

### **Box 19**

#### **Elliot Lake**

**n.d. (originals ca. 1957-1995)**

Unpublished manuscripts including aerial photographs regarding Elliot Lake history and information on the Elliot Lake tracking Study. It also includes. research fiches, photocopies of microfilms of Elliot Lake newspaper with reference and notes.

**Note:** Titles of the 2 unpublished manuscripts: “Elliot Lake: a geographic planning perspective of a (provincially) planned resource community” and “Elliot Lake revisited: the history of a planned resource community in Ontario.”

#### **Plans of Subdivision for the Sudbury Area**

??

**1 cm of textual records, 14 cartographic documents and related documents.**

Subdivision and reference plans with relevant data on file cards for Sudbury area. Townships maps (scale 1 :1000) from the city of greater Sudbury with all subdivisions plotted for virtually each decade from 1881-1990 . Also included in the file: the 4<sup>th</sup> Year Honour’s Essay of Celia Van Loon titled “The Sudbury Area: Subdivision Activity 1881-1986” (who did the maps) and a regular 1990 Township maps (scale 1 :1000) for reference purposes.

**Note:** See also [MC1,D6] (cartographic documents)

Blue print map of the Township of McKim with hand coloured sections depicting the development of the region from 1881-1990 (with legend).

Copy of a 1883, map Township of McKim (surveyed by Francis Bolger).

### **Box 21**

#### **1950s Sudbury major events**

**n.d. (originals 1950-1959)**

**2.6 cm of textual documents**

Photocopies from microfilm of the Sudbury Star.